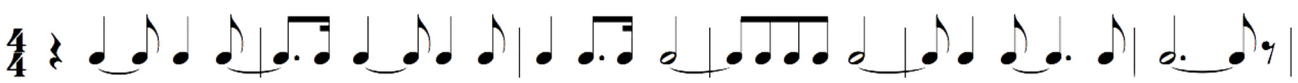Ex. 2